

Item No. 8.	Classification: Open	Date: 8 August 2017	Meeting Name: Licensing Sub-Committee
Report title:		Licensing Act 2003: Hawkes, 92 Druid Street, London SE1 2HQ	
Ward(s) or groups affected:		Riverside	
From:		Strategic Director of Environment and Social Regeneration	

RECOMMENDATIONS

1. That the licensing sub-committee considers an application made by Hawkes Brewing Company for a premises licence to be granted under the Licensing Act 2003 in respect of the premises known as Hawkes, 92 Druid Street, London SE1 2HQ.
2. Notes:
 - a) This application forms a new application for a premises licence, submitted under Section 17 of the Licensing Act 2003. The application is subject to representations from responsible authorities and is therefore referred to the sub-committee for determination.
 - b) Paragraphs 8 to 10 of this report provide a summary of the application under consideration by the sub-committee. A copy of the full application is attached as Appendix A.
 - c) Paragraphs 11 to 19 of this report deals with the representations received to the premises licence application and conciliations progress made. Copies of the relevant representations from responsible authorities and correspondence are attached as Appendices B and C. The premises licence is attached as Appendix D.
 - d) Paragraphs 18 to 23 deals with the issue with regards to the outside area and the proposed correspondences are attached as Appendix E.
 - e) Paragraph 24 deals with licensed premises within a 100m radius of the premises. A map of the area is attached as Appendix F.
 - f) A copy of the council's approved procedure for hearings of the sub-committee in relation to an application made under the Licensing Act 2003, along with a copy of the hearing regulations, has been circulated to all parties to the meeting.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

The Licensing Act 2003

3. The Licensing Act 2003 provides a regime for:
 - The sale of and supply of alcohol
 - The provision of regulated entertainment

- The provision of late night refreshment.
4. Within Southwark, the licensing responsibility is wholly administered by this council.
 5. The Act requires the licensing authority to carry out its functions under the Act with a view to promoting the four stated licensing objectives. These are:
 - The prevention of crime and disorder
 - The promotion of public safety
 - The prevention of nuisance
 - The protection of children from harm.
 6. In carrying out its licensing functions, a licensing authority must also have regard to
 - The Act itself
 - The guidance to the act issued under Section 182 of the Act
 - Secondary regulations issued under the Act
 - The licensing authority's own statement of licensing policy
 - The application, including the operating schedule submitted as part of the application
 - Relevant representations.
 7. The premises licence application process involves the provision of all relevant information required under the Act to the licensing authority with copies provided by the applicant to the relevant responsible bodies under the Act. The application must also be advertised at the premises and in the local press. The responsible authorities and other persons within the local community may make representations on any part of the application where relevant to the four licensing objectives.

KEY ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

The premises licence application

8. On 20 January 2017, Hawkes Brewing Company applied to this council for the grant of a new premises licence in respect of the premises known as, Hawkes, 92 Druid Street, London SE1 2QH. The premises are mainly used for the production of cider with an auxiliary bar for on and off sales.

The application is summarised as follows (revised hours after conciliation):

- Supply of alcohol (indoors)
Monday – Sunday from 10:00 to 22:30
 - Operating hours of premises
Monday – Sunday from 07:00 to 23:00.
9. The premises licence application form provides the applicant operating schedule. Parts I, J, K, L, and M set out the proposed operating hours and operating controls in full, with reference to the four licensing objectives as stated in the Licensing Act 2003. Should a premises licence be issued in respect of the application the information provided in part M of the operating schedule will form the basis of conditions that will be attached to the licence. A copy of the application is attached to this report as Appendix A.

Designated premises supervisor

10. The proposed designated premises supervisor Douglas Isherwood who has a personal licence issued by Tandridge Council.

Representations from responsible authorities

11. Three representations were submitted by the Metropolitan Police, environmental protection team (EPT) and licensing (as a responsible authority).
12. The Metropolitan Police representation states that the venue does not benefit from any outside space on Druid Street and the doors to the venue exit immediately onto the public highway, it is also opposite large residential blocks of flats. They recommend the hours for Thursday be reduced to that within the statement of licensing policy and have suggested a number of conditions which if agreed will assist with the prevention of crime and disorder and anti-social behaviour in the area.
13. The EPT representation also state that there are residents extremely close by and directly opposite the premises who would be adversely affected by noise, in particular from dispersal of patrons at 00:30. There is a history of complaints about noise from residents regarding patrons of other premises in railway arches in the street operating to 23:00. This shows the potential for public nuisance in this case. The request to include the external area in the licensable area is inappropriate as this is comprised of a loading bay which forms part of the public highway. Having patrons externally will also greatly increase the likelihood of noise adversely affecting local residents. The EPT indicated that they will only withdraw their representation if the outside area is removed from the application and the hours curtailed to 10:00 to 23:00 every day.
14. The licensing representation state the premises is situated in a residential area and under the Southwark Statement of Licensing policy 2016 - 2020 the appropriate closing times for restaurants, cafes, public houses, wine bars or other drinking establishments is 23:00 hours. They have requested additional information and also recommended a couple of conditions for consideration.
15. Copies of the representations are attached as Appendix B.

Representation from other persons

16. There are no representations from other persons.

Conciliation

17. The representations received were forwarded to the applicant who agreed to all the proposed conditions, a reduction in hours and re-submitted new plan without the outside area. Corresponding emails are attached as Appendix C.

The outside area

18. Following the conciliation in February 2017, the licence was issued with all agreed conditions. However, there appears to be conditions that are contradictory in terms of conditions agreed prior with licensing for the outside area (condition 347) and also the prohibition of the use of the outside area by the EPT which both appear on the licence (condition 340). The licence is attached as Appendix D.

19. The applicant has indicated he wishes to use of the outside area with the condition 340 agreed with Licensing RA and does not now agree to condition 347 and the revised plans as agreed with EPT.
20. A meeting was held on 26 July 2017 between all parties concerned to try and resolve the issue of the outside area and to find a way forward.
21. To this effect applicant has submitted an independent licensing report from Mr Adian Studd, an outside management plan, proposed amendments to the premises licence conditions relevant to the outside area and reverted to the original plans for the application which included the outside area. Also submitted is correspondence from licensing officer, Mr Mark Orton, to the applicant's barrister which is mentioned in the independent licensing report. These are attached as Appendix E.
22. The proposed conditions were agreed with the police, licensing and EPT responsible authorities, should members be minded to grant the use of the outside area, however EPT maintain their representation objecting to the use of the outside apart from use by smokers who do not take drinks outside, on the grounds of public nuisance to residents opposite, they also seek a condition that the applicant obtain permission from the Highways Team in accordance with section 115E of the Highways Act 1980.
23. It was agreed with the consent of the applicant that the unresolved issue of the outside area be referred for determination to the licensing sub-committee.

The local area

24. A map of the area is attached to this report as Appendix F. The premises are identified by a triangle at the centre of the map. For purposes of scale-only the circle on the map has a 100-metre radius. The following licensed premises terminal hours are also shown on the map.

Public houses/restaurants:

- Marquis of Wellington Public House, 21 Druid Street SE1 (Monday – Wednesday until 23.00, Thursday until 00.00, Friday and Saturday until 01.00, Sunday until 00.00). Currently closed for operation.
- Elmadero, Railway Arch 840, 30 Druid Street SE1 (Monday – Sunday until 23.00)
- Southwark Brewing Company Limited, 46 Druid Street SE1 (Monday – Sunday until 23.00)
- Doodle Bar, 60 Druid Street SE1 (Sunday – Thursday until 23:00, Fri and Sat until 00:00)
- St John Bakery Company Ltd, 72 Druid Street SE1 (Monday – Sunday until 23.00)
- Bea's of Bloomsbury Railway Arch, 76 Druid Street SE1 (Monday – Sunday until 22.00)
- Maltby and Greek Wholesalers, Railway Arch, 76 Druid Street SE1 (Monday – Sunday until 22.00)

- Comptoir Gourmand, 98 Druid Street SE1 (Monday – Sunday until 23:00)
- Anspach and Hobday, 116 - 118 Druid Street SE1 (Monday – Sunday until 23:00)
- Bottles, 128 Druid Street SE1 (Monday – Sunday until 23:00)
- Lemporio, 134 Druid Street SE1 (Sunday – Wednesday until 22:00).

Deregulation of entertainment

25. On 6 April 2015 entertainment became deregulated and as a result:

- Live unamplified music is deregulated between 08:00hrs – 23:00hrs on any premises.
- Live amplified music is deregulated between 08.00 and 23.00 provided the audience does not exceed 500 people.

26. However, live music can become licensable in on-licensed premises if the licensing authority removes the effect of the deregulation following a licence review ('licence review mechanism').

Southwark Statement of Licensing Policy

27. Within the Southwark statement of licensing policy 2016 - 2020 the following closing times are recommended as appropriate within this area for this categories of premises as follows:

- Closing time for restaurants and cafes: Sunday to Thursday is 00:00 hours and for Friday and Saturday is 01:00 hours
- Closing time for public houses, wine bars or other drinking establishments: Sunday to Thursday is 23:00 hours and for Friday and Saturday 00:00 hours
- Closing time for hotel bars and guest houses: No restrictions for residents
- Closing time for night clubs (with sui generis planning classification): Monday to Thursday is 01:00 hours and for Friday and Saturday 03:00 hours and for Sunday 00:00 hours
- Closing time for off-licences and alcohol sales in grocers and supermarkets is 00:00 hours daily
- Closing time for take-away establishment: Sunday to Thursday is 00:00 hours and for Friday and Saturday is 01:00 hours
- Closing time for cinemas and theatres is 02:00 hours daily
- Closing time for vessels is 23:00 hours daily
- Closing time for qualifying members club is 02:00 hours daily.

28. Council assembly approved Southwark's statement of licensing policy 2016-20 on 25 November 2015. Sections of the statement that are considered to be of particular relevance to the sub-committee's consideration are:

- Section 3 - Purpose and Scope of the Policy – This reinforces the four licensing objectives and the fundamental principles upon which this Authority relies in determining licence applications
- Section 5 – Determining Applications for Premises Licences and Club Premises certificates – This explains how the policy works and considers issues such as

location; high standards of management; and the principles behind condition setting.

- Section 6 – Local Cumulative Impact Policies – This sets out this Authority’s approach to cumulative impact and defines the boundaries of the current special policy areas and the classifications of premises to which they apply. To be read in conjunction with Appendix B to the policy
 - Section 7 – Hours of Operation – This provides a guide to the hours of licensed operation that this Authority might consider appropriate by type of premises and (planning) area classification. To be read in conjunction with Appendix B to the policy.
 - Section 8 – The Prevention of Crime and Disorder – This provides general guidance on the promotion of the first licensing objective
 - Section 9 – Public Safety – This provides general guidance on the promotion of the second licensing objective
 - Section 10 – The Prevention of Nuisance – This provides general guidance on the promotion of the third licensing objective
 - Section 11 – The Protection of Children from Harm – This provides general guidance on the promotion of the fourth licensing objective.
 - Closing time for Restaurants and Cafes: Sunday to Thursday is 00:00 hours and for Friday and Saturday is 01:00 hours.
29. The purpose of Soutwark’s statement of licensing policy is to make clear to applicants what considerations will be taken into account when determining applications and should act as a guide to the sub-committee when considering the applications. However, the sub-committee must always consider each application on its own merits and allow exceptions to the normal policy where these are justified by the circumstances of the application.

Resource implications

30. A fee of £190 has been paid by the applicant company in respect of this application being the statutory fee payable for premises within non-domestic rateable value band B.

Consultations

31. Consultation has been carried out on this application in accordance with the provisions of the Licensing Act 2003. A public notice was published in a local newspaper and a similar notice exhibited outside of the premises for a period of 28 consecutive days.

Community impact statement

32. Each application is required by law to be considered upon its own individual merits with all relevant matters taken into account.

SUPPLEMENTARY ADVICE FROM OTHER OFFICERS

Director of Law and Democracy

33. The sub-committee is asked to determine the application for a premises licence under section 17 of the Licensing Act 2003.
34. The principles which sub-committee members must apply are set out below.

Principles for making the determination

35. The general principle is that applications for premises licence applications must be granted unless relevant representations are received. This is subject to the proviso that the applicant has complied with regulations in advertising and submitting the application.
36. Relevant representations are those which:
 - Are about the likely effect of the granting of the application on the promotion of the licensing objectives
 - Are made by an interested party or responsible authority
 - Have not been withdrawn
 - Are not, in the opinion of the relevant licensing authority, frivolous or vexatious.
37. If relevant representations are received then the sub-committee must have regard to them, in determining whether it is necessary for the promotion of the licensing objectives to:
 - to grant the licence subject to:
 - The conditions mentioned in section 18 (2)(a) modified to such extent as the licensing authority considers necessary for the promotion of the licensing objectives
 - Any condition which must under section 19, 20 or 21 be included in the licence
 - to exclude from the scope of the licence any of the licensable activities to which the application relates
 - to refuse to specify a person in the licence as the premises supervisor
 - to reject the application.

Conditions

38. The sub-committee's discretion is thus limited. It can only modify the conditions put forward by the applicant, or refuse the application, if it is necessary to do so. Conditions must be necessary and proportionate for the promotion of one of the four licensing objectives, and not for any other reason. Conditions must also be within the control of the licensee, and should be worded in a way which is clear, certain, consistent and enforceable.
39. The four licensing objectives are:
 - The prevention of crime and disorder
 - Public safety
 - The prevention of nuisance

- The protection of children from harm.
40. Members should note that each objective is of equal importance. There are no other licensing objectives, and the four objectives are paramount considerations at all times.
 41. Conditions will not be necessary if they duplicate a statutory position. Conditions relating to night café and take away aspect of the license must relate to the night time operation of the premises and must not be used to impose conditions which could not be imposed on day time operators.
 42. Members are also referred to the Home Office revised guidance issued under section 182 of the Licensing Act 2003 on conditions, specifically section 10.

Reasons

43. If the sub-committee determines that it is necessary to modify the conditions, or to refuse the application for a premises licence application, it must give reasons for its decision.

Hearing procedures

44. Subject to the licensing hearing regulations, the licensing committee may determine its own procedures. Key elements of the regulations are that:
 - The hearing shall take the form of a discussion led by the authority. Cross examination shall not be permitted unless the authority considered that it is required for it to consider the representations.
 - Members of the authority are free to ask any question of any party or other person appearing at the hearing.
 - The committee must allow the parties an equal maximum period of time in which to exercise their rights to:
 - Address the authority
 - If given permission by the committee, question any other party.
 - In response to a point which the authority has given notice it will require clarification, give further information in support of their application.
 - The committee shall disregard any information given by a party which is not relevant to the particular application before the committee and the licensing objectives.
 - The hearing shall be in public, although the committee may exclude the public from all or part of a hearing where it considers that the public interest in doing so outweighs the public interest in the hearing, or that part of the hearing, taking place in private.
 - In considering any representations or notice made by a party the authority may take into account documentary or other information produced by a party in support of their application, representations or notice (as applicable) either before the hearing or, with the consent of all the other parties, at the hearing.

45. This matter relates to the determination of an application for a premises licence under section 17 of the Licensing Act 2003. Regulation 26(1) (a) requires the sub-committee to make its determination at the conclusion of the hearing.

Council's multiple roles and the role of the licensing sub-committee

46. Sub-committee members will note that, in relation to this application, the council has multiple roles. Council officers from various departments have been asked to consider the application from the perspective of the council as authority responsible respectively for environmental health, trading standards, health and safety and as the planning authority.
47. Members should note that the licensing sub-committee is meeting on this occasion solely to perform the role of licensing authority. The sub-committee sits in quasi-judicial capacity, and must act impartially. It must offer a fair and unbiased hearing of the application. In this case, members should disregard the council's broader policy objectives and role as statutory authority in other contexts. Members must direct themselves to making a determination solely based upon the licensing law, guidance and the council's statement of licensing policy.
48. As a quasi-judicial body the licensing sub-committee is required to consider the application on its merits. The sub-committee must take into account only relevant factors, and ignore irrelevant factors. The decision must be based on evidence, that is to say material, which tends logically to show the existence or non-existence of relevant facts, or the likelihood or unlikelihood of the occurrence of some future event, the occurrence of which would be relevant. The licensing sub-committee must give fair consideration to the contentions of all persons entitled to make representations to them.
49. The licensing sub-committee is entitled to consider events outside of the premises if they are relevant, i.e. are properly attributable to the premises being open. The proprietors do not have to be personally responsible for the incidents for the same to be relevant. However, if such events are not properly attributable to the premises being open, then the evidence is not relevant and should be excluded. Guidance is that the licensing authority will primarily focus on the direct impact of the activities taking place at the licensed premises on members of the public, living, working or engaged in normal activity in the area concerned.
50. Members will be aware of the council's code of conduct which requires them to declare personal and prejudicial interests. The code applies to members when considering licensing applications. In addition, as a quasi-judicial body, members are required to avoid both actual bias, and the appearance of bias.
51. The sub-committee can only consider matters within the application that have been raised through representations from other persons and responsible authorities. Interested parties must live in the vicinity of the premises. This will be decided on a case to case basis.
52. Under the Human Rights Act 1998 the sub-committee needs to consider the balance between the rights of the applicant and those making representations to the application when making their decision. The sub-committee has a duty under section 17 Crime and Disorder Act 1998 when making its decision to do all it can to prevent crime and disorder in the borough.
53. Other persons, responsible authorities and the applicant have the right to appeal the decision of the sub-committee to the magistrates' court within a period of 21 days

beginning with the day on which the applicant was notified by the licensing authority of the decision to be appealed against.

Guidance

54. Members are required to have regard to the Home Office guidance in carrying out the functions of licensing authority. However, guidance does not cover every possible situation, so long as the guidance has been properly and carefully understood, members may depart from it if they have reason to do so. Full reasons must be given if this is the case.

BACKGROUND DOCUMENTS

Background Papers	Held At	Contact
Licensing Act 2003 Home Office Guidance to the Act Secondary Regulations Southwark statement of licensing policy Case file	Southwark Licensing c/o Community Safety and Enforcement 160 Tooley Street London SE1 2QH	Mrs Kirty Read Tel: 020 7525 5748

APPENDICES

Name	Title
Appendix A	Application premises licence
Appendix B	Representation from responsible authorities
Appendix C	Conciliation correspondence
Appendix D	Premises licence
Appendix E	Licensing report and conditions/email
Appendix F	Map of local area

AUDIT TRAIL

Lead Officer	Deborah Collins, Strategic Director of Environment and Social Regeneration	
Report Author	Dorcas Mills, Principal Licensing Officer	
Version	Final	
Dated	28 July 2017	
Key Decision?	No	
CONSULTATION WITH OTHER OFFICERS / DIRECTORATES / CABINET MEMBER		
Officer Title	Comments sought	Comments included
Director of Law and Democracy	Yes	Yes
Strategic Director of Finance and Governance	No	No
Cabinet Member	No	No
Date final report sent to Constitutional Team	28 July 2017	